## Ratio and proportion

| Grade | 1 ¢ ¢ .... |
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| 9 | Solve problems involving exponential growth and decay |
|  | Calculate limits of accuracy for compound measures and interpret results <br> Recognise exponential growth and decay <br> Apply concepts of average and instantaneous rate of change in different contexts |
|  | Understand the formulae for compound interest and depreciation <br> Convert a recurring decimal into a fraction <br> Solve complex problems involving percentage increase and decrease <br> Construct formulae for direct and inverse proportion <br> Apply concepts of average and instantaneous rate of change. |
| $6$ | Calculate and understand compound interest and depreciation <br> Calculate the original amount given the percentage change and new value Interpret the gradient at a point on a curve as the instantaneous rate of change |
| $5$ | Calculate and understand simple interest and depreciation Use and understand inversely proportional change e.g. recipes Construct graphs of rates of change |
| $4$ | Increase or decrease an amount by a percentage using a multiplier <br> Divide an amount into a given ratio <br> Use and understand directly proportion change e.g. recipes <br> Construct graphs of rates of change |
| 3 | Increase or decrease an amount by a percentage <br> Understand the relationship between ratios and fractions <br> Simplify a ratio to its simplest form <br> Divide an amount into a given ratio with two parts Interpret and use graphs of conversion/change |
| $2$ | Calculate percentages and fractions of amounts <br> Identify equivalent fractions and simplify to their simplest form <br> Identify simple equivalence between fractions, decimals and percentages <br> Calculate a fraction of an amount <br> Identify equivalent ratios |
| $1$ | Identify and shade fractions of objects <br> Work out simple fractions and percentages of amounts |
| E3 | Recognise fractions as several parts of the whole and spot equivalent fractions |
| E2 | Begin to find halves and quarters of shapes and numbers of objects Double and half numbers from 1 to 10 mentally |
|  | Begin to find half of a shape and half of a small number of objects Double to at least number 5 mentally |

